MINA' TRENTAI DOS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2013 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 107-32 (top))

Introduced by:

Brant T. McCreadie

Dennis G. Rodriguez Jr.

Judith T. Won Pat

Tina Rose Muna Barnes

Michael F. Q. San Nicolas

V. Anthony Ada

Michael Limtiaco

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SECTION TO CHAPTER 80, TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO CREATING A "TWO STRIKES" PROVISION FOR HABITUAL OFFENDERS OF SERIOUS CRIMES.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that
- 3 there has been a sharp increase in violent and serious crimes. I Liheslaturan Guåhan
- 4 further finds that many of these violent crimes are committed again and again by
- 5 persons previously convicted of other serious crimes. These habitual offenders have
- 6 shown that rehabilitation for them is not an option. As such, it is in the people's best
- 7 interest that habitual offenders be incarcerated for a significant period of time.
- 8 Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to implement a habitual
- 9 offender statute by adding a new Section to Chapter 80, Title 9, Guam Code
- 10 Annotated.

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Section 2. The new Section to be added shall read as follows:

1	<u>Habitual Offenders</u>
2	A. Notwithstanding any provision that establishes a shorter term of
3	imprisonment, a person who has been convicted of committing or attempting or
4	conspiring to commit any violent or aggravated felony and who has previously
5	been convicted of a violent or aggravated felony not committed on the same
6	occasion and separated by intervening arrest shall be sentenced to imprisonment
7	for life and is not eligible for suspension of sentence, probation, or parole or
8	<u>release</u> .
9	B. In order for this penalty under this section to apply, both of the
10	following must occur:
11	1. Judgment for the aggravated or violent felony that comprises the
12	prior conviction shall have been entered within fifteen (15) years of the
13	conviction for the current offense, however time spent in custody or on
14	probation for an offense or while the person is an absconder shall not be
15	excluded from the calculation of the fifteen (15) years.
16	C. For the purposes of this section:
17	1. "Violent or Aggravated Felony" means any of the following
18	offenses if committed in this territory or any offense committed outside
19	this Territory that if committed in this Territory would constitute one of
20	the following offenses:
21	(a) Criminal Homicide, 9 G.C.A. §16.
22	(b) Aggravated Assault and Assault, 9 G.C.A. §§19.20 & 19.30.
23	(c) Terroristic Conduct, 9 G.C.A. §19.50
24	(d) Kidnapping, 9 G.C.A. § 22.20
25	(e) Felonious Restraint, 9 G.C.A. §22.30
26	(f) Child Stealing, 9 G.C.A. §22.40

1	(g) Criminal Sexual Conduct in the 1 st , 2 nd , & 3 rd Degrees, 9
2	G.C.A. §§25.15, 25.20, & 25.25.
3	(h) Criminal Sexual Conduct in the 4 th Degree as it defined in 9
4	G.C.A. §25.30 as a Felony in the 3 rd Degree.
5	(i) Assault with Intent to Commit Criminal Sexual Conduct, 9
6	<u>G.C.A. §25.35</u>
7	(j) Compelling Prostitution, 9 G.C.A. §28.30 as defined involving a
8	child.
9	(k) Indecent Electronic Display to a Child, 9 G.C.A. §25.01.10
10	(1) Electronic Enticement of a Child as a 1 st , 2 nd , & 3 rd Degree
11	Felony, 9 G.C.A. §§25.01.40, 25.01.30, & 25.01.20
12	(m) Crimes Involving Obscenity & Related Offenses Involving
13	Children, 9 G.C.A. §§1628.51 & 28.52.
14	(n) Photography of Minors' Sexual Acts, 9 G.C.A. §28.80
15	(o) Possession of Child Pornography, 9 G.C.A. §25.01.60.
16	(p) Dissemination of Child Pornography, 9 G.C.A. §25.01.70
17	(q) Family Violence, as a Felony, 9 G.C.A. §30.20
18	(r) Child Abuse, 9 G.C.A. §31.30
19	(s) Aggravated Arson, 9 G.C.A. §34.20
20	(t) Negligent Burning, 9 G.C.A. §34.40
21	(u) Burglary, 9 G.C.A. §37.20.
22	(v) Robbery in the 1 st , 2 nd , & 3rd, 9 G.C.A. §1640.10, 40.20, &
23	<u>40.30.</u>
24	(w) Felony Escape, 9 G.C.A. §58.20.
25	(x) Riot, Failure to Disperse, 9 G.C.A. §61.10.

1	(y) Violation of the Guam Gun Free School Zone Act of 2004, 9
2	<u>G.C.A. §71</u>
3	Section 3. Effective Date. This Act shall be effective upon enactment.
4	Section 4. Severability. If any provision of this Law or its application to any
5	person or circumstance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall
6	not affect other provisions or applications of this Law which can be given effect
7	without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this
8	Law are severable.